

```

dat = OpenWrite["results.dat", FormatType -> OutputForm,
  PageWidth -> 150]
datp = OpenWrite["res-p.dat", FormatType -> OutputForm,
  PageWidth -> 150]
dates = OpenWrite["res-es.dat", FormatType -> OutputForm,
  PageWidth -> 150]
temd = OpenWrite["tem.dat", FormatType -> OutputForm, PageWidth -> 150]

```

```
(* Input Data *)
```

```
Fstlayt = 0.6; Lstlayt = 1.6; Sndlayt = 0.3;
```

```
ls1 = 0.01; ls2 = 0.01; ls3 = 0.01;
```

```
r1 = 226.0;
```

```
ri = r1;
```

```
r2 = r1 + Fstlayt;
```

```
r3 = r2 + Sndlayt;
```

```
r4 = r3 + Lstlayt;
```

```
ro = r4;
```

```
K1 = 2.0; K3 = 11.7; (*watt/m^2c*)
```

```
K2[r_] := 1/(r2 - r3)*((K1 - K3)*r + (r2*K3 - r3*K1));
```

```
(*K1=2.0;*)
```

```
(*K2=K1;*)
```

```
(*K3=K1;*)
```

```
\[Alpha]1 = 9.5*10^-6; \[Alpha]3 = 11.1*10^-6;
```

```
\[Alpha]2[r_] :=
```

```
1/(r2 - r3)*((\[Alpha]1 - \[Alpha]3)*
  r + (r2*\[Alpha]3 - r3*\[Alpha]1));
```

```
(*\[Alpha]1=1.1*10^-6;*)
```

```
(*\[Alpha]2=\[Alpha]1;*)
```

```

(*\Alpha]3=\[Alpha]1;*)
T1 = 1100.0; T4 = 950.0; (*Degree Celcius*)
p1 = 10.0 ; (*MPa*)
p4 = 0;
pesi = 0;
peso = 0;
init = 0. &;
(* Material Properties*)
\[Nu]1 = 0.2; \[Nu]3 = 0.3;
\[Nu]2[r_] :=
  1/(r2 - r3)*((\[Nu]1 - \[Nu]3)*r + (r2*\[Nu]3 - r3*\[Nu]1));
(*\[Nu]1=0.25;*)
(*\[Nu]2=\[Nu]1;*)
(*\[Nu]3=\[Nu]1;*)
E1 = 100*10^3; E3 = 221*10^3; (*MPa*)
E2[r_] := 1/(r2 - r3)*((E1 - E3)*r + (r2*E3 - r3*E1));
(*E1=100*10^6;*)
(*E2=E1;*)
(*E3=E1;*)
ttl = IntegerPart[2 + (r3 - r2)/ls2]
RT[1] = Log[r2/r1]/(2.0*Pi*K1);
(*RT2=Log[r3/r2]/(2.0*Pi*K2);*)
RT[ttl] = Log[r4/r3]/(2.0*Pi*K3);
For[j = 2, j < ttl - 1, j++,
  RT[j] =
    Log[(r2 + (j - 1)*ls2)/
      r2 + (j - 2)*ls2]/(2.0*Pi*K2[r2 + (j - 2)*ls2 + ls2/2]);
];
ct = Array[init, {ttl, ttl}];

```

```

MatrixForm[ct];
ct[[1, 1]] = 1;
ct[[1, ttl]] = RT[1];
ct[[ttl, ttl - 1]] = 1;
ct[[ttl, ttl]] = -RT[ttl];
For[i = 2, i < ttl, i++,
  ct[[i, i - 1]] = 1;
  ct[[i, i]] = -1;
];

```

```

For[i = 2, i < ttl, i++,
  ct[[i, ttl]] = -RT[i];
];

```

```
MatrixForm[ct]
```

```
bt = Array[init, ttl];
```

```
bt[[1]] = T1;
```

```
bt[[ttl]] = T4;
```

```
MatrixForm[bt]
```

```
xt = LinearSolve[ct, bt];
```

```
MatrixForm[xt]
```

```
(*a={{RT1+RT2,-RT1},{RT3,-(RT3+RT2)}};*)
```

```
(*b={T1*RT2,-T4*RT2};*)
```

```
(*inva=Inverse[a];*)
```

```
(*MatrixForm[inva];*)
```

```
(*sol=inva.b;*)
```

```
(*{T2,T3}=sol;*)
```

```
(*MatrixForm[sol];*)
```

```
(*c11=(T1-T2)/Log[r1/r2];c21=(T2*Log[r1]-T1*Log[r2])/Log[r1/r2];*)
(*c12=(T2-T3)/Log[r2/r3];c22=(T3*Log[r2]-T2*Log[r3])/Log[r2/r3];*)
(*c13=(T3-T4)/Log[r3/r4];c23=(T4*Log[r3]-T3*Log[r4])/Log[r3/r4];*)
(*t[r_]:=c11*Log[r]+c21/r1\[LessEqual]r<r2;*)
t[r_] := c12*Log[r] + c22 /; r2 <= r < r3;
t[r_] := c13*Log[r] + c23 /; r3 <= r <= r4;
```

```
(*Stress Calculation*)
```

```
c1 = r1/r2; c2 = r2/r3; c3 = r3/r4;
```

```
\[Delta]10 = (2*c1*(1 - \[Nu]1^2))/(E1*(1 - c1^2));
```

```
\[Delta]11 = -((1 + \[Nu]1)/(E1*(1 - c1^2)))*(1 + c1^2 - 2*\[Nu]1) - (
  1 + \[Nu]2)/(E2*(1 - c2^2))*(1 + c2^2 - 2*\[Nu]2*c2^2);
```

```
\[Delta]12 = (2*c2*(1 - \[Nu]2^2))/(E2*(1 - c2^2));
```

```
\[Delta]21 = (2*c2*(1 - \[Nu]2^2))/(E2*(1 - c2^2));
```

```
\[Delta]22 = -((1 + \[Nu]2)/(E2*(1 - c2^2)))*(1 + c2^2 - 2*\[Nu]2) - (
  1 + \[Nu]3)/(E3*(1 - c3^2))*(1 + c3^2 - 2*\[Nu]3*c3^2);
```

```
\[Delta]23 = (2*c3*(1 - \[Nu]3^2))/(E3*(1 - c3^2));
```

```
(* A Matrix for pressure*)
```

```
ap = {{\[Delta]11*r2, \[Delta]12*r3}, {\[Delta]21*r2, \[Delta]22*r3}};
```

```
MatrixForm[ap];
```

```
(* B Matrix*)
```

```
bp = {-\[Delta]10*r1*p1, -\[Delta]23*r4*p4};
```

```
MatrixForm[bp];
```

```
solp = Inverse[ap].bp;
```

```
{p2, p3} = solp;
```

```
MatrixForm[solp];
```

\[Sigma]rp[

$$r_ := ((c1)^2 * p1) / (1 - (c1)^2) * (1 - (r2)^2 / r^2) - \\ p2 / (1 - (c1)^2) * (1 - (c1)^2 * (r2)^2 / r^2) /; r1 <= r < r2;$$

\[Sigma]rp[

$$r_ := ((c2)^2 * p2) / (1 - (c2)^2) * (1 - (r3)^2 / r^2) - \\ p3 / (1 - (c2)^2) * (1 - (c2)^2 * (r3)^2 / r^2) /; r2 <= r < r3;$$

\[Sigma]rp[

$$r_ := ((c3)^2 * p3) / (1 - (c3)^2) * (1 - (r4)^2 / r^2) - \\ p4 / (1 - (c3)^2) * (1 - (c3)^2 * (r4)^2 / r^2) /; r3 <= r <= r4;$$

\[Sigma]\[Theta]p[

$$r_ := ((c1)^2 * p1) / (1 - (c1)^2) * (1 + (r2)^2 / r^2) - \\ p2 / (1 - (c1)^2) * (1 + (c1)^2 * (r2)^2 / r^2) /; r1 <= r < r2;$$

\[Sigma]\[Theta]p[

$$r_ := ((c2)^2 * p2) / (1 - (c2)^2) * (1 + (r3)^2 / r^2) - \\ p3 / (1 - (c2)^2) * (1 + (c2)^2 * (r3)^2 / r^2) /; r2 <= r < r3;$$

\[Sigma]\[Theta]p[

$$r_ := ((c3)^2 * p3) / (1 - (c3)^2) * (1 + (r4)^2 / r^2) - \\ p4 / (1 - (c3)^2) * (1 + (c3)^2 * (r4)^2 / r^2) /; r3 <= r <= r4;$$

$$\text{urp}[r_ := ((1 + \[Nu]1) * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]1) * r2) / (\\ E1 * (1 - (c1)^2) * ((c1)^2 * p1 * (r/r2 + r2 / (r * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]1))) - \\ p2 * (r/r2 + (r2 * (c1)^2) / (r * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]1)))) /; r1 <= r < r2;$$

$$\text{urp}[r_ := ((1 + \[Nu]2) * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]2) * r3) / (\\ E2 * (1 - (c2)^2) * ((c2)^2 * p2 * (r/r3 + r3 / (r * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]2))) - \\ p3 * (r/r3 + (r3 * (c2)^2) / (r * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]2)))) /; r2 <= r < r3;$$

$$\text{urp}[r_ := ((1 + \[Nu]3) * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]3) * r4) / (\\ E3 * (1 - (c3)^2) * ((c3)^2 * p3 * (r/r4 + r4 / (r * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]3))) - \\ p4 * (r/r4 + (r4 * (c3)^2) / (r * (1 - 2 * \[Nu]3)))) /; r3 <= r <= r4;$$

$$\[Sigma]\[Theta]p1[r_ := ((c1)^2 * p1) / (1 - (c1)^2) * (1 + (r2)^2 / r^2) -$$

```

p2/(1 - (c1)^2)*(1 + (c1)^2*(r2)^2/r^2);
\Sigma\Theta)p2[r_] := ((c2)^2*p2)/(1 - (c2)^2)*(1 + (r3)^2/r^2) -
p3/(1 - (c2)^2)*(1 + (c2)^2*(r3)^2/r^2);
\Sigma\Theta)p3[r_] := ((c3)^2*p3)/(1 - (c3)^2)*(1 + (r4)^2/r^2) -
p4/(1 - (c3)^2)*(1 + (c3)^2*(r4)^2/r^2);

```

(* A Matrix for eigenstrain*)

```

ln1 = (r2 - r1)/ls1;
ln2 = (r3 - r2)/ls2;
ln3 = (r4 - r3)/ls3;
tnl = IntegerPart[ln1 + ln2 + ln3];
el[x_] := Which[r1 <= x < r2, E1, r2 <= x < r3, E2, r3 <= x <= r4, E3];
kl[x_] := Which[r1 <= x < r2, K1, r2 <= x < r3, K2, r3 <= x <= r4, K3];
nul[x_] :=
  Which[r1 <= x < r2, \[Nu]1, r2 <= x < r3, \[Nu]2,
  r3 <= x <= r4, \[Nu]3];
alf[x_] :=
  Which[r1 <= x < r2, \[Alpha]1, r2 <= x < r3, \[Alpha]2,
  r3 <= x <= r4, \[Alpha]3];
For[j = 0, j < tnl + 1, j++,
  rl[j] = r1 + j*ls1;
];
For[j = 1, j < tnl + 1, j++,
  c[j] = rl[j - 1]/rl[j];
];
For[j = 1, j < tnl, j++,
  x = rl[j] - ls1/2;
  y = rl[j] + ls1/2;

```

```
\[Delta][i, i - 1] = (2*c[i]*(1 - (nul[x])^2))/(
el[x]*(1 - (c[i])^2));
```

```
\[Delta][i,
i] = -((1 + nul[x])/
el[x]*(1 - (c[i])^2)))*(1 + (c[i])^2 - 2*nul[x]) - (
1 + nul[y])/
el[y]*(1 - (c[i + 1])^2))*(1 + (c[i + 1])^2 -
2*nul[y]*(c[i + 1])^2);
```

```
\[Delta][i, i + 1] = (2*c[i + 1]*(1 - (nul[y])^2))/(
el[y]*(1 - (c[i + 1])^2));
];
```

```
aes = Array[init, {tnl - 1, tnl - 1}];
```

```
bes = Array[init, tnl - 1];
```

```
aes[[1, 1]] = \[Delta][1, 1]*r[1];
```

```
aes[[1, 2]] = \[Delta][1, 2]*r[2];
```

```
aes[[tnl - 1, tnl - 1]] = \[Delta][tnl - 1, tnl - 1]*r[tnl - 1];
```

```
aes[[tnl - 1, tnl - 2]] = \[Delta][tnl - 1, tnl - 2]*r[tnl - 2];
```

```
x = r[1] - ls1/2;
```

```
y = r[1] + ls1/2;
```

```
bes[[1]] =
```

```
r[1]*((1 + nul[y])*t[y]*alf[y] - (1 + nul[x])*t[x]*
```

```
alf[x]) - \[Delta][1, 0]*r[0]*pesi;
```

```
x = r[tnl - 1] - ls1/2;
```

```
y = r[tnl - 1] + ls1/2;
```

```
bes[[tnl - 1]] =
```

```
r[tnl - 1]*((1 + nul[y])*t[y]*alf[y] - (1 + nul[x])*t[x]*
```

```
alf[x]) - \[Delta][tnl - 1, tnl]*r[tnl]*peso;
```

```
For[i = 2, i < tnl - 1, i++,
```

```

aes[[i, i - 1]] = \[Delta][i, i - 1] rl[i - 1];
aes[[i, i]] = \[Delta][i, i]*rl[i];
aes[[i, i + 1]] = \[Delta][i, i + 1]*rl[i + 1];
x = rl[i] - ls1/2;
y = rl[i] + ls1/2;
bes[[i]] =
  rl[i]*((1 + nul[y])*t[y]*alf[y] - (1 + nul[x])*t[x]*alf[x]);
];
soles = Inverse[aes].bes;
pes = Array[init, tnl];
pesf = Array[init, tnl + 1];
pes = Insert[soles, pesi, {1}];
pesf = Insert[pes, peso, {-1}];
MatrixForm[soles];
MatrixForm[pes];
MatrixForm[pesf];

```

```

\[Sigma]r[
  r_] := ((c[tnl])^2*pesf[[tnl]])/(
  1 - (c[tnl])^2*(1 - (rl[tnl])^2/r^2) -
  pesf[[tnl + 1]])/(
  1 - (c[tnl])^2*(1 - (c[tnl])^2*(rl[tnl])^2/r^2) /; r4 <= r;

```

```

\[Sigma]\[Theta][
  r_] := ((c[tnl])^2*pesf[[tnl]])/(
  1 - (c[tnl])^2*(1 + (rl[tnl])^2/r^2) -
  pesf[[tnl + 1]])/(
  1 - (c[tnl])^2*(1 + (c[tnl])^2*(rl[tnl])^2/r^2) /; r4 <= r;

```

```

ur[r_] := ((1 + nul[r])*(1 - 2*nul[r])*rl[tnl])/(

```


$$\begin{aligned}
& e[r]*(1 - (c[tnl])^2)*((c[tnl])^2* \\
& \text{pesf}[[tnl]]*(r/rl[tnl] + rl[tnl]/(r*(1 - 2*nul[r]))) - \\
& \text{pesf}[[tnl + 1]]*(r/rl[tnl] + (rl[tnl]*(c[tnl])^2)/(\\
& r*(1 - 2*nul[r]))) + (1 + nul[r])*r*t[r]*alf[r] /; r4 \leq r;
\end{aligned}$$

\[Sigma]r[

$$\begin{aligned}
r_ := & ((c[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2* \\
& \text{pesf}[[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1]]/(1 - (c[\\
& \text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2*(1 - (rl[\\
& \text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2/r^2) - \\
& \text{pesf}[[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 2]]/(\\
& 1 - (c[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + \\
& 1])^2*(1 - (c[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2*(rl[\\
& \text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2/r^2) /; r1 \leq r < r4;
\end{aligned}$$

\[Sigma]\[Theta][

$$\begin{aligned}
r_ := & ((c[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2* \\
& \text{pesf}[[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1]]/(1 - (c[\\
& \text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2*(1 + (rl[\\
& \text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2/r^2) - \\
& \text{pesf}[[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 2]]/(\\
& 1 - (c[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + \\
& 1])^2*(1 + (c[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2*(rl[\\
& \text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2/r^2) /; r1 \leq r < r4;
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
ur[r_ := & ((1 + nul[r])*(1 - 2*nul[r])*(rl[\\
& \text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1]))/(\\
& e[r]*(1 - (c[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2)*((c[\\
& \text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2* \\
& \text{pesf}[[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1]]*(r/ \\
& rl[\text{IntegerPart}[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1] +
\end{aligned}$$

```

    rl[IntegerPart[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1]/(r*(1 - 2*nul[r])) -
    pesf[[IntegerPart[(r - r1)/ls1] + 2]]*(r/
    rl[IntegerPart[(r - r1)/ls1] +
    1] + ((rl[IntegerPart[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])*(c[
    IntegerPart[(r - r1)/ls1] + 1])^2)/(r*(1 -
    2*nul[r]))) + (1 + nul[r])*r*t[r]*alf[r] /;
    r1 <= r <= r4;
Plot[urp[r], {r, r1, r4}];
Plot[\[Sigma]rp[r], {r, r1, r4}];
Plot[\[Sigma]\[Theta]p[r], {r, r1, r4}];
Plot[ur[r] + urp[r], {r, r1, r4}];
Plot[\[Sigma]r[r] + \[Sigma]rp[r], {r, r1, r4}];
Plot[\[Sigma]\[Theta]r[r] + \[Sigma]\[Theta]p[r], {r, r1, r4}];

Write[dat, "t1=", T1, " ", "t4=", T4, " ", "p1=", p1, " ", "p4=",
p4];
Write[dat, "r", " ", "rnd", " ", "ur", " ", "sr", " ", "sthe"];
Write[dat, r1, " ", (r1 - r1)/(r4 - r1), " ",
CForm[(ur[r1] + urp[r1]), " ",
CForm[(\[Sigma]r[r1] + \[Sigma]rp[r1]), " ",
CForm[(\[Sigma]\[Theta]r[r1] + \[Sigma]\[Theta]p[r1])]];
For[r = r1 + ls1/2, r < r4, r += ls1,
rnd = (r - r1)/(r4 - r1);
\[Sigma]rf = (\[Sigma]r[r] + \[Sigma]rp[r]);
\[Sigma]\[Theta]f = (\[Sigma]\[Theta]r[r] + \[Sigma]\[Theta]p[r]);
urf = (ur[r] + urp[r]);
Write[dat, r, " ", rnd, " ", CForm[urf], " ",
CForm[\[Sigma]rf], " ", CForm[\[Sigma]\[Theta]f]];
];

```

```

Write[dat, r4, " ", (r4 - r1)/(r4 - r1), " ",
  CForm[(ur[r4] + urp[r4]), " "],
  CForm[(\[Sigma]r[r4] + \[Sigma]rp[r4]), " "],
  CForm[(\[Sigma]\[Theta][r4] + \[Sigma]\[Theta]p[r4])]];
Close[dat]

Write[datp, "t1=", T1, " ", "t4=", T4, " ", "p1=", p1, " ", "p4=",
  p4];
Write[datp, "r", " ", "rnd", " ", "urp", " ", "srp", " ",
  "sthep"];
Write[datp, r1, " ", (r1 - r1)/(r4 - r1), " ", CForm[urp[r1], " "],
  CForm[(\[Sigma]rp[r1]), " "], CForm[(\[Sigma]\[Theta]p[r1])]];
For[r = r1 + ls1/2, r < r4, r += ls1,
  rnd = (r - r1)/(r4 - r1);
  \[Sigma]rpp = \[Sigma]rp[r];
  \[Sigma]\[Theta]pp = \[Sigma]\[Theta]p[r];
  urpp = urp[r];
  Write[datp, r, " ", rnd, " ", CForm[urpp], " ",
    CForm[(\[Sigma]rpp), " "], CForm[(\[Sigma]\[Theta]pp)]];
];
Write[datp, r4, " ", (r4 - r1)/(r4 - r1), " ", CForm[urp[r4], " "],
  CForm[(\[Sigma]rp[r4]), " "], CForm[(\[Sigma]\[Theta]p[r4])]];
Close[datp]

Write[dates, "t1=", T1, " ", "t4=", T4, " ", "p1=", p1, " ",
  "p4=", p4];
Write[dates, "r", " ", "rnd", " ", "ures", " ", "sres", " ",
  "sthees"];
Write[dates, r1, " ", (r1 - r1)/(r4 - r1), " ", CForm[ur[r1], " "],

```

```

CForm[\[Sigma]r[r1]], " ", CForm[\[Sigma]\[Theta][r1]]];
For[r = r1 + ls1/2, r < r4, r += ls1,
  rnd = (r - r1)/(r4 - r1);
  \[Sigma]res = \[Sigma]r[r];
  \[Sigma]\[Theta]es = \[Sigma]\[Theta][r];
  ures = ur[r];
  Write[dates, r, " ", rnd, " ", CForm[ures], " ",
    CForm[\[Sigma]res], " ", CForm[\[Sigma]\[Theta]es]];
];
Write[dates, r4, " ", (r4 - r1)/(r4 - r1), " ", CForm[ur[r4]], " ",
  CForm[\[Sigma]r[r4]], " ", CForm[\[Sigma]\[Theta][r4]]];
Close[dates]

Write[temd, "t1=", T1, " ", "t4=", T4, " ", "p1=", p1, " ", "p4=",
  p4];
Write[temd, "r", " ", "rnd", " ", "t"];
For[r = r1, r < r4 + ls1, r += ls1,
  rnd = (r - r1)/(r4 - r1);
  td = t[r];
  Write[temd, r, " ", rnd, " ", CForm[td]];
];
Close[temd]
\[Sigma]r[r4];
ur[226.6]
ur[226.9]
ur[226.55]

```